

INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

The journal *Prilozi. Oddelenie za biološki i medicinski nauki (Contributions. Section of Biological and Medical Sciences of the Macedonian Academy of Sciences and Arts)* is published annually. It publishes original scientific works, research reports and surveys (clinical, laboratory and epidemiological experiences, case studies, etc.) from the area of medical and biological sciences. The papers should not represent research results which the authors have already published in other books or journals.

The papers submitted for publication in *Prilozi* are peer-reviewed by one or two experts from the respective scientific field who remain anonymous to the authors.

The papers are published in Macedonian, accompanied by a summary written in one of the world-known languages, or in one of the world-known languages with a summary in Macedonian. Works from the area of medical sciences are published exclusively in Macedonian with an English summary, or in English with a Macedonian summary.

The paper should be typed on a typewriter with double-spacing (28–30 lines), on a white sheet of paper in A4 format, having margins of at least 3 cm, or on a computer using Word for Windows programme and enclosing the diskette.

The length of the original research paper, including the annexes (illustrations, graphs, tables, etc.) should not exceed a signature or printer's sheet (30,000 signs, that is, 16 pages with 28 lines each). The length of shorter reports should not exceed seven pages.

Besides the name/s of the author/s the paper must contain the name of the institution or organisation where it was prepared.

The paper should have an abstract of 250 words at most written in the language of the paper and the summary. The abstract should represent briefly the goals, methods, main results (with numerical data) and basic conclusions of

the research. The most essential key words should be added to the abstract. The key words for the biological and medical sciences are given according to M.E.S.H.

As a rule the paper should have an introduction, materials and methods, results, discussion and a conclusion. The introduction must be concise with a clearly defined goal and with previous knowledge of the problem. The materials and methods ought to contain sufficient data to enable the reader to repeat the investigation without seeking additional information.

The results should be presented briefly and clearly, and the discussion should explain the results.

The measuring units and other technical data should be given according to the SI-system.

Illustrations are submitted separately. Graphs and drawings should be prepared on tracing paper or on a white sheet of paper, in contrast, while the markers and figures in the graphs must be proportional to the size of the drawing in order to remain readable after the reduction of the size of the drawing. As a rule there should not be more than four drawings. Their places in the text should be denoted. All illustrations must be accompanied by legends in the language of the paper and the summary.

Tables can be enclosed separately, but their places in the text must be indicated. The titles of the tables should also be written in both languages.

The literature used is cited in the original and as follows: surname and the first letter of the author's name, year of publication of the work cited, the title of the work, the title of the journal, publishing year and number, pages (from-to). If a book or a collection of works is cited, then the publisher and the place of publication should be given (before the pages). If the paper cited has more than three/six authors, then *et al.* is added after the third/sixth author. In the text of the paper the first author and the year are cited in brackets, i.e. a number in brackets when the bibliography is numerated.

Short reports published in the journal *Prilozi* (up to 7 typed pages) do not need to have separate sections for introduction, materials and methods, discussion and conclusion, but these elements can be incorporated in the text.

Manuscripts should be submitted to the Editorial board of the journal *Prilozi Contributions. Section of Biological and Medical Sciences of the MASA* in two copies (the original and a second copy).